

SSSSSSSSSSSSSS	DDDDDDDDDDDDDD	AAAAAAAAAA		
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS	DDDDDDDDDDDDDD	AAAAAAAAAA		
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS	DDDDDDDDDDDDDD	AAAAAAAAAA		
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSSSSSSSSSSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSSSSSSSSSSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSSSSSSSSSSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSS	DDD	DDD	AAA	AAA
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS	DDDDDDDDDDDDDD	AAA	AAA	AAA
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS	DDDDDDDDDDDDDD	AAA	AAA	AAA
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS	DDDDDDDDDDDDDD	AAA	AAA	AAA

```

QQQQQQ  AAAA  SSSSSSSS  TTTTTTTTTT
QQQQQQ  AAAA  SSSSSSSS  TTTTTTTTTT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SSSSSS  TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SSSSSS  TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SSSSSS  TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SSSSSS  TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SS      TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SSSSSS  TT
QQ      QQ  AA      AA  SSSSSS  TT

```

```

LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS

```

QA
Sy
SS
AC
AC
AC
AC
AC
CO
CO
DE
EX
EX
EX
EX
GE
IP
IP
MM
MM
PC
PC
PC
PC
PH
PH
PK
PK
PK
PK
PK
PK
PK
PK
PK
PK
PK
PR
PR
PS
PS
PT
QA
QA
RE
RE
RP
RP

(1)	2	COPYRIGHT NOTICE
(1)	29	PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
(2)	71	DECLARATIONS
(3)	132	GETPROC MEM - GET MEMORY FROM ANOTHER PROCESS
(4)	188	QAST_TIMEOUT - AST ROUTINE CALLED WHEN QAST TIMES OUT
(5)	224	QAST - QUEUE MEMORY REQUEST TO ANOTHER PROCESS

```
0000 1 .TITLE QAST - GET DATA FROM ANOTHER PROCESS
0000 2 .SBTTL COPYRIGHT NOTICE
0000 3 .IDENT 'V04-000'
0000 4 :
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0000 6 :*
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```



```
0000 29 .SBTTL PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
0000 30 :++
0000 31 FACILITY
0000 32
0000 33 SYSTEM DUMP ANALYZER
0000 34
0000 35 ABSTRACT
0000 36
0000 37 ROUTINES TO OBTAIN MEMORY FROM ANOTHER PROCESS ON
0000 38 THE RUNNING SYSTEM.
0000 39
0000 40 ENVIRONMENT
0000 41
0000 42 NATIVE MODE, USER MODE
0000 43
0000 44 AUTHOR
0000 45
0000 46 TIM HALVORSEN, JULY 1978
0000 47
0000 48 MODIFIED BY
0000 49
0000 50 V03-003 MSH0011 Michael S. Harvey 23-Feb-1983
0000 51 Simplify the handling of a target process in SUSP or SUSPO
0000 52 state. Instead of having to queue yet another special kernel
0000 53 AST just to resuspend the process, simply clear the RESPEN
0000 54 bit (set by SDA's $RESUME call). This all works because now
0000 55 the SUSPEND AST in the Exec is a normal kernel AST instead
0000 56 of a special kernel AST and so SDA doesn't have to work as
0000 57 hard as it used to in the case of a suspended process.
0000 58
0000 59 Use IPL$ SYNCH to close window between state test and special
0000 60 kernel AST queueing.
0000 61
0000 62 V03-002 TMH0002 Tim Halvorsen 02-Aug-1983
0000 63 Fix code which allows analysis of suspended processes
0000 64 which was broken when EPIDs were added.
0000 65
0000 66 V03-001 KDM0002 Kathleen D. Morse 28-Jun-1982
0000 67 Added $PRDEF.
0000 68
0000 69 :--
```

```
0000 71 .SBTTL DECLARATIONS
0000 72 :
0000 73 :
0000 74 :
0000 75 :
0000 76 $ACBDEF ; AST CONTROL BLOCK DEFINITIONS
0000 77 $PRIDEF ; PRIORITY DEFINITIONS
0000 78 $IPLDEF ; IPL DEFINITIONS
0000 79 $PCBDEF ; PROCESS CONTROL BLOCK
0000 80 $PHDDEF ; PROCESS HEADER
0000 81 $PRDEF ; PROCESSOR REGISTERS
0000 82 $PSLDEF ; PSL DEFINITIONS
0000 83 $SSDEF ; STATUS DEFINITIONS
0000 84 $STATEDEF ; PROCESS STATE VALUES
0000 85 $MCHKDEF ; MACHINE CHECK PROTECTION MASK
0000 86 $VADEF ; VIRTUAL ADDRESS DEFINITIONS
0000 87 $PTEDEF ; PAGE TABLE ENTRY DEFINITIONS
0000 88 $RPBDEF ; RESTART PARAMETER BLOCK
0000 89
0000 90 :
0000 91 :
0000 92 :
0000 93 $DEFINI PKT
0000 94
00000010 0000 95 PKT_ORIGPID = ACBSL_AST ; PID OF REQUESTOR
00000014 0000 96 PKT_ADDR = ACBSL_ASTPRM ; ADDRESS OF REQUESTED DATA
0000001C 0000 97
0000001C 0000 98 . = ACBSL_KAST+4
0000001C 001C 99
0000001C 001C 100 $DEF PKT_QAST .BLKL ; ADDRESS OF SCH$QAST
00000020 001C 101 $DEF PKT_DEANON .BLKL ; ADDRESS OF EXE$DEANONPAGED
00000024 001C 102 $DEF PKT_RETLOC .BLKL ; ADDRESS TO RETURN DATA
00000028 001C 103 $DEF PKT_LEN .BLKL ; LENGTH OF DATA
0000002C 001C 104 $DEF PKT_STATUS .BLKL ; STATUS OF TRANSFER
00000030 001C 105 $DEF PKT_STATLOC .BLKL ; ADDRESS TO RETURN STATUS
00000034 001C 106 $DEF PKT_WAKE .BLKL ; ADDRESS OF SCH$WAKE
00000038 001C 107 $DEF PKT_PRTCT .BLKL ; ADDRESS OF EXE$MCHK_PRTCT
00000038 001C 108 $DEF PKT_IMGCNT .BLKL ; PHD$L_IMGCNT OF REQUESTOR
0000003C 001C 109 $DEF PKT_FLAGS .BLKB ; FLAGS-BYTE
0000003D 001C 110 -VIELD PKT,0,<- ;
0000003D 001C 111 <SUSPEND,,M>,- ; RE-SUSPEND PROCESS AFTER MEMORY FETCH
0000003D 001C 112 >
0000003D 001C 113 $DEF PKT_SIZE ; TOTAL SIZE OF FIXED PORTION
0000003D 001C 114 $DEF PKT_DATABUF ; START OF DATA TO BE MOVED
0000003D 001C 115 ; AST CODE FOLLOWS DATA
0000003D 001C 116 $DEFEND PKT
0000 117
0000 118 .DEFAULT DISPLACEMENT, LONG
0000 119
00000000 120 .PSECT DATA, NOEXE, WRT
0000 121
00000000 0000 122 QAST_COUNT:
00000000 0000 123 .LONG 0 ; QAST REQUEST COUNTER
00000000 0004 124
00000000 125 .PSECT QAST, EXE, NOWRT
00000000 126
00989680 0000 127 SECONDS = 10*1000*1000 ; 1 SECOND IN DELTA TIME
```

QAST
V04-000

- GET DATA FROM ANOTHER PROCESS J 8
DECLARATIONS

16-SEP-1984 01:43:47 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
5-SEP-1984 03:33:40 [SDA.SRC]QAST.MAR;1

Page 4
(2)

FFFFFFFF FE363C80 0000 128
0000 129 TIMEOUT:
0000 130 .LONG -3*SECONDS,-1 ; 3 SECOND TIMEOUT COUNT


```
0008 132 .SBTTL GETPROCMEM - GET MEMORY FROM ANOTHER PROCESS
0008 133 :---
0008 134 :
0008 135 READ MEMORY FROM ANOTHER PROCESS ON THE RUNNING SYSTEM.
0008 136 :
0008 137 INPUTS:
0008 138 :
0008 139 04(AP) = LOCATION TO READ IN OTHER PROCESS CONTEXT
0008 140 08(AP) = ADDRESS OF BUFFER IN LOCAL MEMORY TO RECIEVE TRANSFER
0008 141 12(AP) = LENGTH OF TRANSFER
0008 142 16(AP) = PID OF OTHER PROCESS
0008 143 :
0008 144 OUTPUTS:
0008 145 :
0008 146 $$$_NORMAL - MEMORY TRANSFERRED OK
0008 147 $$$_ACCVIO - UNABLE TO ACCESS MEMORY
0008 148 $$$_NOPRIV - NOT ENOUGH PRIVILEGE (CMKRNL)
0008 149 $$$_NONEXPR - NON-EXISTANT PROCESS OR INVALID PID
0008 150 :---
0000 0008 151 .ENTRY GETPROCMEM,0
000A 152 :
0000022C 8F DD 000A 153 PUSHL #$$$_TIMEOUT ; PRESET TO TIMED OUT STATUS
00000000 5E DD 0010 154 PUSHL SP ; ADDRESS OF LONGWORD TO GET STATUS
00000000 7E 0C AC 7D 0012 155 MOVQ 12(AP),-(SP) ; MOVE LENGTH AND PID
00000000 7E 04 AC 7D 0016 156 MOVQ 4(AP),-(SP) ; MOVE SOURCE AND DESTINATION ADDRESSES
00000000 05 DD 001A 157 PUSHL #5 ; NUMBER OF ARGUMENTS
00000000 5E DD 001C 158 PUSHL SP ; ADDRESS OF ARGUMENT LIST
00000000 000000B0'EF 9F 001E 159 PUSHAB QAST ; ADDRESS OF KERNEL MODE ROUTINE
00000000 00000000'GF 02 FB 0024 160 CALLS #2,G^SYSS$CMKRNL ; CALL ROUTINE IN KERNEL MODE
00000000 4B 50 E9 002B 161 BLBC R0,90$ ; IF ERROR, EXIT WITH STATUS
00000000 5E 18 C0 002E 162 ADDL #6*4,SP ; REMOVE ARGUMENT LIST
00000000 03 50 D1 0031 163 CMPL R0,#3 ; AST OUTSTANDING?
00000000 43 13 0034 164 BEQL 90$ ; IF NOT, EXIT WITH SUCCESS
00000000 00000000'EF D6 0036 165 INCL QAST COUNT ; INCREMENT THE COUNTER
00000000 003C 166 $SETIMR_S ASTADR=B^QAST TIMEOUT, - ; SCHEDULE TIMEOUT REQUEST
00000000 003C 167 -REQIDT=QAST COUNT, - ; ASTPRM OF QAST COUNTER
00000000 003C 168 DAYTIM=TIMEOUT ; ADDRESS OF TIMEOUT DELTA TIME
00000000 0051 169 $HIBER S ; WAIT FOR AST TO COMPLETE
00000000 0058 170 $CANTIM_S ; CANCEL OUTSTANDING TIMER REQUESTS
00000000 0061 171 :
00000000 0061 172 : HIBERNATE COULD HAVE COMPLETED DUE TO THE FOLLOWING REASONS:
00000000 0061 173 1) WAKE FROM AST RESPONSE, REQUEST SUCCESSFUL
00000000 0061 174 2) WAKE FROM TIMEOUT, REQUEST UNSUCCESSFUL, AST CANCELED BY TIMEOUT
00000000 0061 175 3) WAKE FROM 'WAKE PENDING' FLAG, WHICH COMPLETES $HIBER IMMEDIATELY.
00000000 0061 176 (NOT SURE WHAT SCENIOS CAUSE THIS, BUT BETTER SAFE...)
00000000 0061 177 :
00000000 0061 178 FOR CASE #3, WE CAN LIMIT THE DAMAGE BY CANCELING THE OUTSTANDING
00000000 0061 179 AST SO THAT IT DOESN'T COME BACK AND WIPE OUT OUR STACK WITH THE
00000000 0061 180 COMPLETION STATUS OR WIPE OUT OUR BUFFER WITH THE MEMORY.
00000000 0061 181 :
0000022C 8F 6E D1 0061 182 CMPL (SP),#$$$_TIMEOUT ; HAS REQUEST HAS COME BACK YET?
00000000 0C 12 0068 183 BNEQ 50$ ; BRANCH IF IT HAS
00000000 006A 184 $CMKRNL_S B^REJECT_RESPONSE ; DONT LET AST EVER COME BACK
00000000 50 8E D0 0076 185 50$: MOVL (SP)+,R0 ; GET RETURN STATUS
00000000 04 0079 186 90$: RET ; EXIT WITH SUCCESS
```



```
007A 188 .SBTTL QAST_TIMEOUT - AST ROUTINE CALLED WHEN QAST TIMES OUT
007A 189 :---
007A 190 :
007A 191 : THIS AST ROUTINE IS CALLED WHEN A SPECIAL KERNEL MODE
007A 192 : AST REQUEST TO ANOTHER PROCESS TIMES OUT. THE IMAGE
007A 193 : COUNTER IS INCREMENTED CAUSING THE KAST ROUTINE (WHEN
007A 194 : IT EVER GETS GOING AGAIN) TO DROP IT ON THE FLOOR. THE
007A 195 : CURRENT PROCESS IS WOKEN UP. THE STATUS LONGWORD HAS
007A 196 : BEEN PRESET TO $$$_TIMEOUT SO THAT IT KNOWS THE REQUEST
007A 197 : FAILED.
007A 198 :
007A 199 : INPUTS:
007A 200 :
007A 201 : 4(AP) = QAST REQUEST NUMBER
007A 202 :
007A 203 : OUTPUTS:
007A 204 :
007A 205 : NONE
007A 206 :---
007A 207 :
007A 208 QAST_TIMEOUT:
007A 209 .WORD 0
007C 210
007C 211 CMPL 4(AP),QAST_COUNT ; IS THIS FOR THE CURRENT QAST?
0084 212 BNEQ 90$ ; IF NOT, IGNORE THE TIMEOUT
0086 213 $CMKRNLS B^REJECT_RESPONSE ; INCREMENT THE IMAGE COUNTER
0092 214 $WAKE_S ; WAKEUP THE CURRENT PROCESS
009D 215 90$: RET
009E 216
009E 217 REJECT_RESPONSE:
009E 218 .WORD 0
00A0 219 MOVL @SCH$GL CURPCB,R0 ; ADDRESS OF CURRENT PCB
00A7 220 MOVL PCB$L_PHD(R0),R1 ; ADDRESS OF PHD
00AB 221 INCL PHD$L_IMGCNT(R1) ; INCREMENT IMAGE COUNTER
00AF 222 RET
```

00000000'EF 04 AC D1 007C 210
17 12 0084 212
0086 213
0092 214
04 009D 215 90\$: RET
009E 216
009E 217 REJECT_RESPONSE:
009E 218 .WORD 0
50 00000000'FF D0 00A0 219 MOVL @SCH\$GL CURPCB,R0 ; ADDRESS OF CURRENT PCB
51 6C A0 D0 00A7 220 MOVL PCB\$L_PHD(R0),R1 ; ADDRESS OF PHD
00F4 C1 D6 00AB 221 INCL PHD\$L_IMGCNT(R1) ; INCREMENT IMAGE COUNTER
04 00AF 222 RET

```
00B0 224 .SBTTL QAST - QUEUE MEMORY REQUEST TO ANOTHER PROCESS
00B0 225 :---
00B0 226 :
00B0 227 QAST - QUEUE AST TO READ MEMORY FROM ANOTHER PROCESS
00B0 228 :
00B0 229 INPUTS:
00B0 230 04(AP) - LOCATION OF DATA
00B0 231 08(AP) - RETURN LOCATION
00B0 232 12(AP) - LENGTH OF TRANSFER
00B0 233 16(AP) - PID OF TARGET PROCESS
00B0 234 20(AP) - ADDRESS TO RETURN STATUS
00B0 235 :
00B0 236 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
00B0 237 :
00B0 238 THE FOLLOWING SYMBOLS REFER TO LONGWORDS WHICH CONTAIN THE
00B0 239 VALUE OF THE SYMBOL FOR THE CURRENT RUNNING EXECUTIVE:
00B0 240 :
00B0 241 SCH$GL_CURPCB
00B0 242 SCH$GL_MAXPIX
00B0 243 SCH$GL_PCBVEC
00B0 244 PHV$GL_PIXBAS
00B0 245 SGN$GL_BALSETCT
00B0 246 SWP$GL_BALBASE
00B0 247 SWP$GL_BSLOTSZ
00B0 248 MMG$GL_SPTBASE
00B0 249 EXE$GL_RPB
00B0 250 EXE$ALCOCBUF
00B0 251 EXE$DEANONPAGED
00B0 252 EXE$MCHK_PRTCT
00B0 253 SCH$QAST
00B0 254 SCH$WAKE
00B0 255 :
00B0 256 OUTPUTS:
00B0 257 :
00B0 258 R0 = 1 IF THE SPECIAL KERNEL MODE AST IS STILL OUTSTANDING
00B0 259 (IMPLIES HIBERNATE NEEDED IN CALLING ROUTINE)
00B0 260 R0 = 3 IF NO SPECIAL KERNEL AST WAS ISSUED (AVOID HIBERNATE)
00B0 261 :
00B0 262 $$$_ACCVIO = NO READ ACCESS TO MEMORY
00B0 263 $$$_NONEXPR = NON-EXISTANT PROCESS OR INVALID PID
00B0 264 :
00B0 265 :---
007C 00B0 266 QAST: .WORD ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5,R6>
00B2 267 :
00B2 268 :
00B2 269 :
00B2 270 : CHECK ACCESSIBILITY OF SYSTEM VA BECAUSE ALTHOUGH A PROBE INSTRUCTION
00B2 271 : WILL RETURN SUCCESS (PTE VALID), PAGEFAULT DOES NOT ALLOW ONE TO
00B2 272 : FAULT IN SOME ONE ELSE'S PROCESS PAGE TABLE PAGE (WHOSE WORKING SET
00B2 273 : DO YOU PUT IT IN?, ETC.) AND FAKES AN ACCESS VIOLATION ON THE MOVC.
00B2 274 : THUS, WE MUST MUCK IN SYSTEM SPACE IN THE CONTEXT OF THE PROCESS WHICH
00B2 275 : OWNS THE BALANCE SET SLOT TO AVOID PROBLEMS DISPLAYING HIS PROCESS
00B2 276 : PAGE TABLE. ALSO, CHECK IF BEYOND END OF SYSTEM VIRTUAL MEMORY, AS
00B2 277 : PROBE DOES NOT DETECT THIS CONDITION, AND PAGEFAULT ABORTS ON IT.
00B2 278 :
00B2 279 MOVL 16(AP),R6 ; ASSUME SWITCHING TO "CURRENT" PROCESS
55 04 AC 1F E1 00B6 280 BBC #VA$V_SYSTEM,4(AP),5$ ; CONTEXT SWITCH IF NOT SYSTEM SPACE
```

```
52 04 AC 000001FF 8F CB 008B 281 BICL3 #X1FF,4(AP),R2 : CLEAR PAGE OFFSET
50 52 00000000'FF C3 00C4 282 SUBL3 @SWP$GL_BALBASE,R2,R0 : BELOW BALANCE SET SLOTS?
      45 19 00CC 283 BLSS 20$ : IF NOT, CHECK IF I/O SPACE
      50 50 F7 8F 78 00CE 284 ASHL #-9,R0,R0 : COMPUTE BALANCE SET PAGE NUMBER
50 00000000'FF C6 00D3 285 DIVL @SWP$GL_BSLOTSZ,R0 : PROCESS HEADER INDEX
00000000'FF 50 B1 00DA 286 CMPW R0,@SGN$GL_BALSÉTCT : BEYOND END OF BALANCE SET SLOTS?
      6C 18 00E1 287 BGEQ 8$ : IF SO, CHECK IF LEGAL AT ALL
54 00000000'FF D0 00E3 288 MOVL @SCH$GL_CURPCB,R4 : GET ADDRESS OF CURRENT PCB
      55 6C A4 D0 00EA 289 MOVL PCB$L_PHD(R4),R5 : GET ADDRESS OF CURRENT PHD
      42 A5 50 B1 00EE 290 CMPW R0,PHD$W_PHVINDEX(R5) : THIS PROCESS'S HEADER?
      1C 13 00F2 291 BEQL 5$ : IF SO, OK TO USE THIS PROCESS CONTEXT
51 00000000'FF D0 00F4 292 MOVL @PHV$GL_PIXBAS,R1 : GET ADDRESS OF HEADER/PIX ARRAY
      50 6140 32 00FB 293 CVTWL (R1)[R0],R0 : GET PROCESS INDEX OWNING BALANCE SLOT
      57 19 00FF 294 BLSS 80$ : ACCVIO IF NOBODY OWNS THE SLOT
51 00000000'FF D0 0101 295 MOVL @SCH$GL_PCBVEC,R1 : GET ADDRESS OF PCB ADDRESS ARRAY
      54 6140 D0 0108 296 MOVL (R1)[R0],R4 : GET PCB OWNING BALANCE SET SLOT
      56 60 A4 D0 010C 297 MOVL PCB$L_PID(R4),R6 : GET PID OF PROCESS WHICH OWNS SLOT
      0073 31 0110 298 BRW 50$ : USE THAT PROCESS CONTEXT
      0113 299
      0113 300
      0113 301
      0113 302
      0113 303
53 52 15 09 EF 0113 304 20$: EXTZV #VASV_VPN,#VASS_VPN,R2,R3 : EXTRACT SYSTEM PAGE NUMBER
51 00000000'FF D0 0118 305 MOVL @MMG$GL_SPTBASE,R1 : GET VIRTUAL BASE OF SPT
      53 6143 D0 011F 306 MOVL (R1)[R3],R3 : GET PAGE TABLE ENTRY
      37 18 0123 307 BGEQ 40$ : IF NOT VALID, CAN'T BE I/O SPACE
      0125 308 : (ALLOW TRANSFER TO CAUSE PAGEFAULT)
53 53 15 00 EF 0125 309 EXTZV #PTESV_PFN,#PTES$ _PFN,R3,R3 : GET PFN
51 00000000'FF D0 012A 310 MOVL @EXES$GL_RPB,R1 : GET RPB ADDRESS
      51 008C C1 9E 0131 311 MOVAB RPB$L_MEMDSC(R1),R1 : START OF MEMORY CONTROLLER DESC'S
      52 08 D0 0136 312 MOVL #RPB$C_NMEMDSC,R2 : SIZE OF ARRAY
      0139 313 ASSUME RPB$V_BASEPFN EQ 32
      0139 314 ASSUME RPB$S_BASEPFN EQ 32
50 53 04 A1 C3 0139 315 25$: SUBL3 4(R1),R3,R0 : PFN LESS THAN BASE ADDRESS?
      07 1F 013E 316 BLSSU 28$ : IF SO, SKIP TO NEXT ONE
50 61 18 00 ED 0140 317 CMPZV #RPB$V_PAGCNT,#RPB$S_PAGCNT,(R1),R0 : WITHIN RANGE OF MEMORY?
      15 1A 0145 318 BGTRU 40$ : IF SO, ALLOW ACCESS TO LOCATION
      51 08 C0 0147 319 28$: ADDL #RPB$C_MEMDSCSZ,R1 : SKIP TO NEXT DESCRIPTOR
      EC 52 F5 014A 320 SOBGTR R2,25$ : AND LOOP UNTIL END OF ARRAY
      09 11 014D 321 BRB 80$ : NOT MAPPED BY ANY CONTROLLER, ACCVIO
      014F 322
      014F 323
      014F 324
      014F 325
00000000'FF 52 D1 014F 326 8$: CMPL R2,@MMG$GL_MAXGPT : LEGAL SYSTEM VA?
      04 1F 0156 327 BLSSU 40$ : IF GPT, DON'T NEED TO SWITCH CONTEXT
      50 0C 3C 0158 328 80$: MOVZWL #SS$ _ACCVIO,R0 : IF NOT, ACCESS VIOLATION
      04 015B 329 RET
      015C 330
      015C 331
      015C 332
6E 02 16 7E DC 015C 333 40$: MOVPSL -(SP) : GET CURRENT PSL
      0000016A'EF 9F 015E 334 INSV #PSL$C_KERNEL,#PSL$V_PVMOD,#PSL$S_PVMOD,(SP) : ADDRESS FOLLOWING REI
      02 0169 335 PUSHAB 42$ : SET PREVIOUS MODE TO KERNEL
      52 04 AC D0 016A 336 REI : GET SOURCE BUFFER ADDRESS
      337 42$: MOVL 4(AP),R2
```



```
53 08 AC 7D 016E 338 MOVQ 8(AP),R3 ; GET DESTINATION ADDRESS AND LENGTH
0172 339 IFNORD R4,(R2),80$ ; CHECK FOR READ ACCESS
0178 340 IFNOWRT R4,(R3),80$ ; CHECK FOR WRITE ACCESS
017E 341 : PUSHAB B^45$ ; END OF RECOVERY BLOCK ADDRESS
017E 342 : MOVL #<MCHK$M LOG!MCHK$M_MCK!MCHK$M_NEXM!MCHK$M_UBA>,R0 ; PROTECT MASK
017E 343 : JSB @EXE$MCHK_PRTCT ; INHIBIT MACHINE CHECKS
63 62 54 28 017E 344 : MOVC R4,(R2),(R3) ; MOVE DATA TO BUFFER
0182 345 : RSB ; END OF PROTECTED CODE
0182 346 :45$: BLBC R0,80$ ; BRANCH IF MACHINE CHECK OCCURRED
50 03 D0 0182 347 : MOVL #3,R0 ; SET NO AST OUTSTANDING
04 0185 348 90$: RET
0186 349 :
0186 350 :
0186 351 : READ MEMORY FROM SOME OTHER PROCESS CONTEXT
0186 352 50$: TSTL R6 ; ANY PID TO SWITCH TO?
D2 13 0188 353 BEQL 40$ ; BRANCH IF NOT
50 08E8 8F 3C 018A 354 MOVZWL #SS$ NONEXPR,R0 ; ASSUME BAD PID
51 00000000'FF 56 A3 018F 355 SUBW3 R6,@SCH$GL_MAXPIX,R1 ; CHECK FOR LEGAL INDEX
51 51 B6 0197 356 INCW R1 ; MAXPIX+1 = "SYSTEM PROCESS"
C1 13 0199 357 BEQL 40$ ; SKIP AST IF "SYSTEM PROCESS"
E8 19 019B 358 BLSS 90$ ; BR IF ILLEGAL INDEX
51 0C AC 000000B1'8F C1 019D 359 ADDL3 #PKT_SIZE+CODELEN,12(AP),R1 ; TOTAL SIZE OF BUFFER
00000000'FF 16 01A6 360 JSB @EXE$ALLOCBUF ; ALLOCATE BUFFER FOR CODE
D6 50 E9 01AC 361 BLBC R0,90$ ; BRANCH IF ERROR DETECTED
55 52 D0 01AF 362 MOVL R2,R5 ; SAVE ADDRESS OF PACKET
OC A5 56 D0 01B2 363 MOVL R6,ACB$S_PID(R5) ; SET TARGET PID
OB A5 80 8F 90 01B6 364 MOVB #1@ACB$V_KAST,ACB$B_RMOD(R5) ; SET SPECIAL KERNEL AST
50 OC AC D0 01BB 365 MOVL 12(AP),R0 ; GET LENGTH OF TRANSFER
18 A5 3D A540 9E 01BF 366 MOVAB PKT_SIZE(R5)[R0],ACB$S_KAST(R5) ; SET ADDRESS FOR AST
28 A5 50 D0 01C5 367 MOVL R0,PKT_LEN(R5) ; SET LENGTH OF TRANSFER
14 A5 04 AC D0 01C9 368 MOVL 4(AP),PKT_ADDR(R5) ; SET ADDRESS FOR FETCH
24 A5 08 AC D0 01CE 369 MOVL 8(AP),PKT_RETLOC(R5) ; AND ADDRESS OF RETURN LOCATION
2C A5 OC D0 01D3 370 MOVL #SS$ ACCVIO,PKT_STATUS(R5) ; ASSUME NO READ ACCESS
30 A5 14 AC D0 01D7 371 MOVL 20(AP),PKT_STATLOC(R5) ; ADDRESS TO RETURN STATUS
54 00000000'FF D0 01DC 372 MOVL @SCH$GL_CURPCB,R4 ; GET ADDRESS OF CURRENT PCB
50 6C A4 D0 01E3 373 MOVL PCB$S_PHD(R4),R0 ; GET PHD ADDRESS
10 A5 60 A4 D0 01E7 374 MOVL PCB$S_PID(R4),PKT_ORIGPID(R5) ; SET PID FOR RETURN
38 A5 00F4 C0 D0 01EC 375 MOVL PHD$S_IMGCNT(R0),PKT_IMGCNT(R5) ; SET IMGCNT OF REQUESTOR
3C A5 94 01F2 376 CLRB PKT_FLAGS(R5) ; AND CLEAR FLAGS BYTE
55 DD 01F5 377 PUSHL R5 ; SAVE REGS FOR MOVC
18 B5 0268'CF 0074'8F 28 01F7 378 MOVC3 #CODELEN,W^CODE,@ACB$S_KAST(R5) ; COPY CODE SEGMENT
55 8ED0 0200 379 POPL R5 ; RESTORE REGISTERS
1C A5 00000000'EF D0 0203 380 MOVL SCH$QAST,PKT_QAST(R5) ; COPY ABSOLUTE ADDRESSES IN EXECUTIVE
34 A5 00000000'EF D0 020B 381 MOVL SCH$WAKE,PKT_WAKE(R5)
20 A5 00000000'EF D0 0213 382 MOVL EXE$DEANONPAGED,PKT_DEANON(R5)
021B 383 : MOVL EXE$MCHK_PRTCT,PKT_PRTCT(R5)
52 04 9A 021B 384 MOVZBL #PRI$_TICOM,R2 ; SET PRIORITY INCREMENT CLASS
50 OC A5 3C 021E 385 MOVZWL ACB$S_PID(R5),R0 ; GET DESTINATION PID
51 00000000'FF D0 0222 386 MOVL @SCH$GL_PCBVEC,R1 ; GET ADDRESS OF PCB VECTOR
54 6140 D0 0229 387 MOVL (R1)[R0],R4 ; GET DESTINATION PCB ADDRESS
022D 388 SETIPL #IPL$_SYNCH ; DON'T LET TARGET'S STATE CHANGE
09 2C A4 B1 0230 389 CMFW PCB$W_STATE(R4),#SCH$C_SUSP ; IF TARGET PROCESS SUSPENDED
OD 13 0234 390 BEQL 100$ ; THEN RESUME IT
OA 2C A4 B1 0236 391 CMFW PCB$W_STATE(R4),#SCH$C_SUSPO ; OR SUSPENDED AND OUTSWAPPED
07 13 023A 392 BEQL 100$ ; THEN RESUME IT
1C B5 16 023C 393 JSB @PKT_QAST(R5) ; QUEUE AST FOR TARGET (NO RESUSPEND)
023F 394 SETIPL #0 ; DROP IPL, BLOCK IS GONE
```

```
04 0242 395 RET ; RETURN TO ORIGINAL MODE
    0243 396 :
    0243 397 : RESUME DESTINATION PROCESS AFTER QUEUEING THE SPECIAL KERNEL AST.
    0243 398 : NOTE THAT BECAUSE THIS AST WILL PREEMPT THE SUSPND AST CODE IN
    0243 399 : THE EXEC, THE RESPEN BIT WILL NOT GET CLEARED PRIOR TO THIS AST'S
    0243 400 : EXECUTION. THUS, THIS AST MERELY HAS TO CLEAR THE RESPEN BIT TO
    0243 401 : ENSURE THAT THE TARGET PROCESS REENTERS THE SUSPENDED STATE. THE EXEC
    0243 402 : WILL GET A CHANCE TO RUN WHEN THIS AST COMPLETES, IT WILL SEE THAT
    0243 403 : RESPEN BIT CLEAR, AND IMMEDIATELY REENTER THE SUSPEND STATE.
    0243 404 :
3C A5 01 90 0243 405 100$: MOVB #PKT_M_SUSPEND,PKT_FLAGS(R5) ; MARK PROCESS IN SUSPEND STATE
    1C B5 16 0247 406 JSB @PKT_QAST(R5) ; QUEUE AST FOR TARGET (RESUSPEND)
    50 60 A4 D0 024A 407 SETIPL #0 ; LOWER IPL, BLOCK IS NOW GONE
00000000'FF 16 024D 408 MOVL PCB$&L_PID(R4),R0 ; GET PROCESS IPID
    50 50 DD 0251 409 JSB @EXESTPID_TO_EPID ; CONVERT TO EPID (IN R0)
    50 5E D0 0257 410 PUSHL R0 ; PUSH EPID ON STACK
    04 0259 411 MOVL SP,R0 ; POINT TO IT
    025C 412 $RESUME_S PIDADR=(R0) ; RESUME PROCESS SO AST WILL EXECUTE
    04 0267 413 RET ; RETURN
```

```
0268 415 :  
0268 416 :  
0268 417 :  
0268 418 :  
0268 419 CODE: IFNORD PKT_LEN(R5),@PKT_ADDR(R5),10$ : BRANCH IF NOT READABLE  
30 BB 0270 420 :  
0272 421 :  
0272 422 :  
0272 423 :  
0272 424 :  
0279 425 :  
30 BA 0279 426 5$: POPR #M<R4,R5> : RESTORE REGISTERS  
0278 427 : BLBC R0,10$ : BRANCH IF MACHINE CHECK OCCURRED  
2C A5 01 D0 0278 428 : MOVL #SS$ NORMAL,PKT_STATUS(R5) ; SET SUCCESS ON TRANSFER  
027F 429 10$: ASSUME PKT_V SUSPEND EQ 0  
00 24 05 3C A5 E9 027F 430 : BLBC PKT_FLAGS(R5),40$ : BRANCH IF NOT RE-SUSPENDING  
OC A5 10 A5 D0 0283 431 : BBCC #PCB$V RESPEN,PCB$L STS(R4),40$ ; ALLOW TARGET TO REMAIN IN SUSP  
OB A5 80 8F 90 0288 432 40$: MOVL PKT_ORIGPID(R5),ACB$L PID(R5) ; SET PID FOR RETURN AST  
18 A5 9D AF 9E 028D 433 : MOVB #1@ACB$V KAST,ACB$B RMOD(R5) ; SET FOR KAST AGAIN  
52 04 9A 0292 434 : MOVAB B*REPLY,ACB$L KAST(R5) ; SET NEW AST ADDRESS  
1C B5 17 0297 435 : MOVZBL #PRI$ TICOM,R2 ; SET PRIORITY INCREMENT CLASS  
029A 436 : JMP @PKT_QAST(R5) ; QUEUE RETURN AST AND EXIT  
029D 437 :  
029D 438 :  
029D 439 :  
029D 440 :  
029D 441 :  
00F4 50 6C A4 D0 029D 442 REPLY: MOVL PCB$L PHD(R4),R0 : GET ADDRESS OF PROCESS HEADER  
C0 38 A5 D1 02A1 443 : CMPL PKT_IMGCNT(R5),PHD$L_IMGCNT(R0) ; CHECK IF STILL SAME IMAGE  
2A 12 02A7 444 : BNEQ DEACOC : IF NOT, DROP TRANSFER ON FLOOR  
02A9 445 : IFNOWRT PKT_LEN(R5),@PKT_RETLOC(R5),130$ : BRANCH IF NOT WRITABLE  
24 B5 3D A5 28 A5 28 02B1 446 : PUSHL R5 : SAVE REGISTER  
55 DD 02B3 447 : MOVC PKT_LEN(R5),PKT_DATABUF(R5),@PKT_RETLOC(R5) ; MOVE DATA  
55 8ED0 02BA 448 : POPL R5 : RESTORE REGISTER  
30 B5 2C A5 D0 02BD 449 130$: IFNOWRT #4,@PKT_STATLOC(R5),140$ : BRANCH IF STATUS NOT WRITABLE  
51 0C A5 D0 02C4 450 : MOVL PKT_STATUS(R5),@PKT_STATLOC(R5) ; RETURN STATUS  
34 B5 16 02C9 451 140$: MOVL ACP$L_PID(R5),R1 : GET PID FOR WAKE  
02CD 452 : SETIPL #IPL$ SYNCH : RAISE TO SYNCH  
02D0 453 : JSB @PKT_WAKE(R5) ; WAKE REQUESTOR PROCESS  
02D3 454 :  
02D3 455 :  
02D3 456 DEALOC: SETIPL #IPL$ ASTDEL : RESTORE IPL  
50 55 D0 02D6 457 : MOVL R5,R0 : SET ADDRESS FOR RELEASE  
20 B5 17 02D9 458 : JMP @PKT_DEANON(R5) ; FREE BLOCK  
02DC 459 :  
00000074 02DC 460 CODELEN = .-CODE : SIZE OF ENTIRE CODE SEGMENT  
02DC 461 :  
02DC 462 : .END
```


QAST
Symbol table

- GET DATA FROM ANOTHER PROCESS

E 9

16-SEP-1984 01:43:47 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
5-SEP-1984 03:33:40 [SDA.SRC]QAST.MAR;1Page 12
(5)

```
$ST1 = 00000001
ACBSB_RMOD = 00000008
ACBSL_AST = 00000010
ACBSL_ASTPRM = 00000014
ACBSL_KAST = 00000018
ACBSL_PID = 0000000C
ACBSV_KAST = 00000007
CODE = 00000268 R 03
CODELEN = 00000074
DEALOC = 000002D3 R 03
EXESALLOCBUF = ***** X 03
EXESDEANONPAGED = ***** X 03
EXESGL_RPB = ***** X 03
EXESIPID_TO_EPID = ***** X 03
GETPROCMEM = 00000008 RG 03
IPL$_ASTDEL = 00000002
IPL$_SYNCH = 00000008
MMG$GL_MAXGPT = ***** X 03
MMG$GL_SPTBASE = ***** X 03
PCBSL_PHD = 0000006C
PCBSL_PID = 00000060
PCBSL_STS = 00000024
PCBSV_RESPEN = 00000005
PCBSW_STATE = 0000002C
PHD$L_IMGCNT = 000000F4
PHD$W_PHVINDEX = 00000042
PHV$GL_PIXBAS = ***** X 03
PKT_ADDR = 00000014
PKT_DATABUF = 0000003D
PKT_DEANON = 00000020
PKT_FLAGS = 0000003C
PKT_IMGCNT = 00000038
PKT_LEN = 00000028
PKT_M_SUSPEND = 00000001
PKT_ORIGPID = 00000010
PKT_QAST = 0000001C
PKT_RETLOC = 00000024
PKT_SIZE = 0000003D
PKT_STATLOC = 00000030
PKT_STATUS = 0000002C
PKT_V_SUSPEND = 00000000
PKT_WAKE = 00000034
PR$-IPL = 00000012
PRIS TICOM = 00000004
PSL$C_KERNEL = 00000000
PSL$S_PVMOD = 00000002
PSL$V_PVMOD = 00000016
PTE$S_PFN = 00000015
PTE$V_PFN = 00000000
QAST = 000000B0 R 03
QAST_COUNT = 00000000 R R 02
QAST_TIMEOUT = 0000007A R R 03
REJECT_RESPONSE = 0000009E R R 03
REPLY = 0000029D R 03
RPB$C_MEMDSCSIZ = 00000008
RPB$C_NMEMDSC = 00000008
RPB$C_MEMDSC = 000000BC
```

```
RPB$S_BASEPFN = 00000020
RPB$S_PAGCNT = 00000018
RPB$V_BASEPFN = 00000020
RPB$V_PAGCNT = 00000000
SCH$C_SUSP = 00000009
SCH$C_SUSPO = 0000000A
SCH$GL_CURPCB = ***** X 03
SCH$GL_MAXPIX = ***** X 03
SCH$GL_PCBVEC = ***** X 03
SCH$QAST = ***** X 03
SCH$WAKE = ***** X 03
SECONDS = 00989680
SGN$GL_BALSETCT = ***** X 03
SIZ... = 00000001
SS$-ACCVIO = 0000000C
SS$-NONEXPR = 000008E8
SS$-NORMAL = 00000001
SS$-TIMEOUT = 0000022C
SWP$GL_BALBASE = ***** X 03
SWP$GL_BSLOTSZ = ***** X 03
SYSSCANTIM = ***** GX 03
SYSSCMKRNL = ***** GX 03
SYSSHIBER = ***** GX 03
SYSSRESUME = ***** GX 03
SYSSSETIMR = ***** GX 03
SYSSWAKE = ***** GX 03
TIMEOUT = 00000000 R 03
VASS_VPN = 00000015
VASV_SYSTEM = 0000001F
VASV_VPN = 00000009
```

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
\$ABSS	0000003D (61.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
DATA	00000004 (4.)	02 (2.)	NOPIC USR CON REL LCL NOSHR NOEXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
QAST	000002DC (732.)	03 (3.)	NOPIC USR CON REL LCL NOSHR EXE RD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	35	00:00:00.04	00:00:01.10
Command processing	134	00:00:00.43	00:00:03.77
Pass 1	322	00:00:07.38	00:00:26.97
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:01.14	00:00:05.55
Pass 2	103	00:00:01.48	00:00:06.06
Symbol table output	11	00:00:00.05	00:00:00.48
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.36
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	609	00:00:10.54	00:00:44.29

The working set limit was 1650 pages.

60357 bytes (118 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.

There were 60 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 1053 non-local and 19 local symbols.

462 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 20 object records in Pass 2.

36 pages of virtual memory were used to define 35 macros.

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

Macro library name	Macros defined
_\$255\$DUA28:[SDA.OBJ]SDALIB.MLB;1	0
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYS.OBJ]LIB.MLB;1	13
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	18
TOTALS (all libraries)	31

1222 GETS were required to define 31 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/LIS=LIS\$:QAST/OBJ=OBJ\$:QAST MSRC\$:QAST/UPDATE=(ENH\$:QAST)+EXECML\$/LIB+LIB\$:SDALIB/LIB

0353 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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PROCESS
LIS

RMS
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QAST
LIS

RELEASE
LIS

POOL
LIS